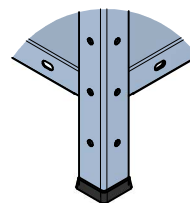
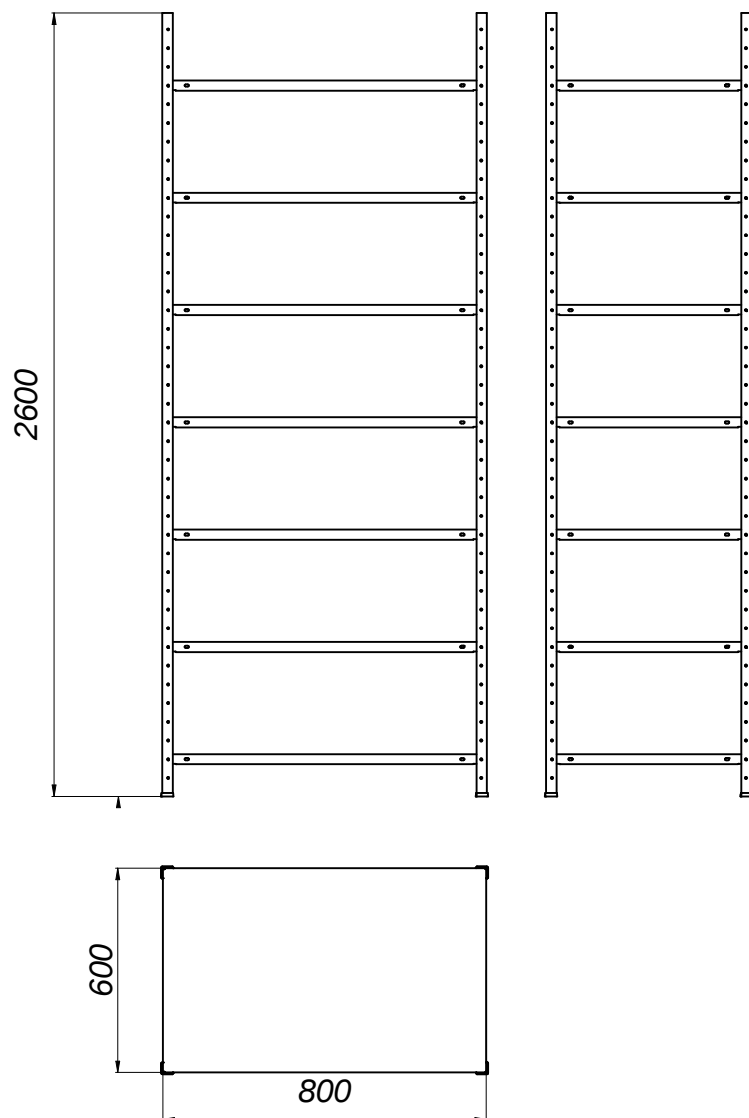


Stelažas atviras metalinis 1.43



A

