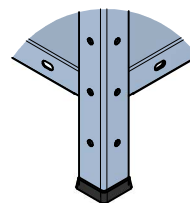
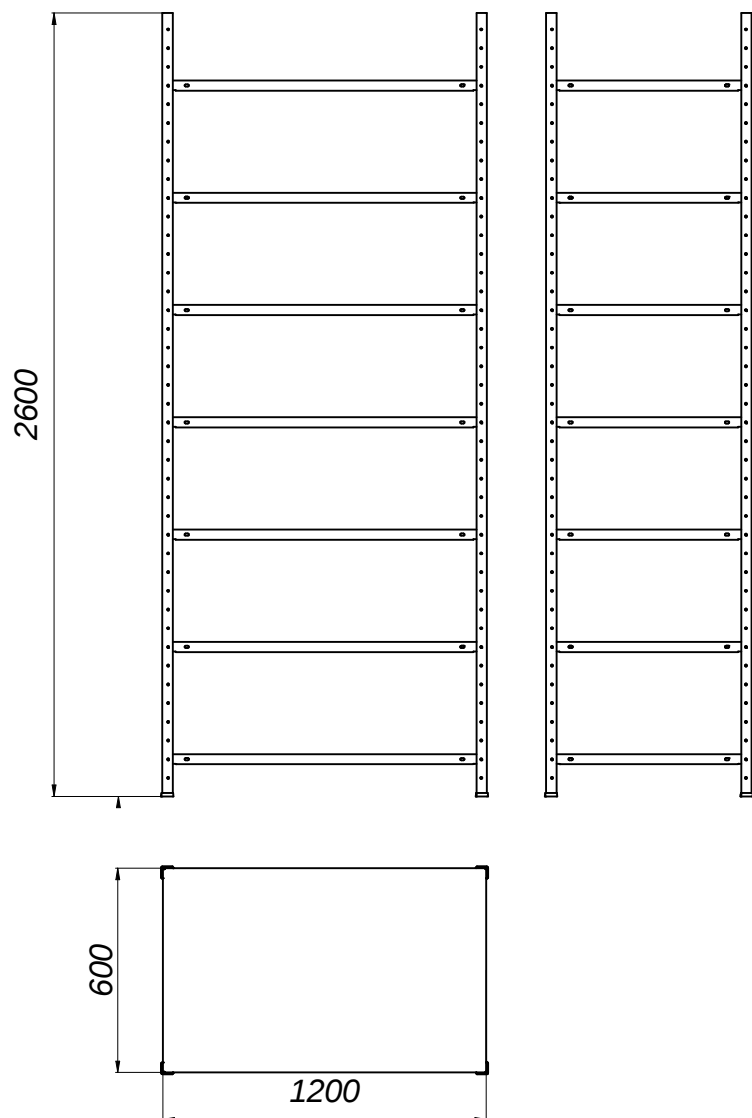


Stelažas atviras metalinis 1.45



A

